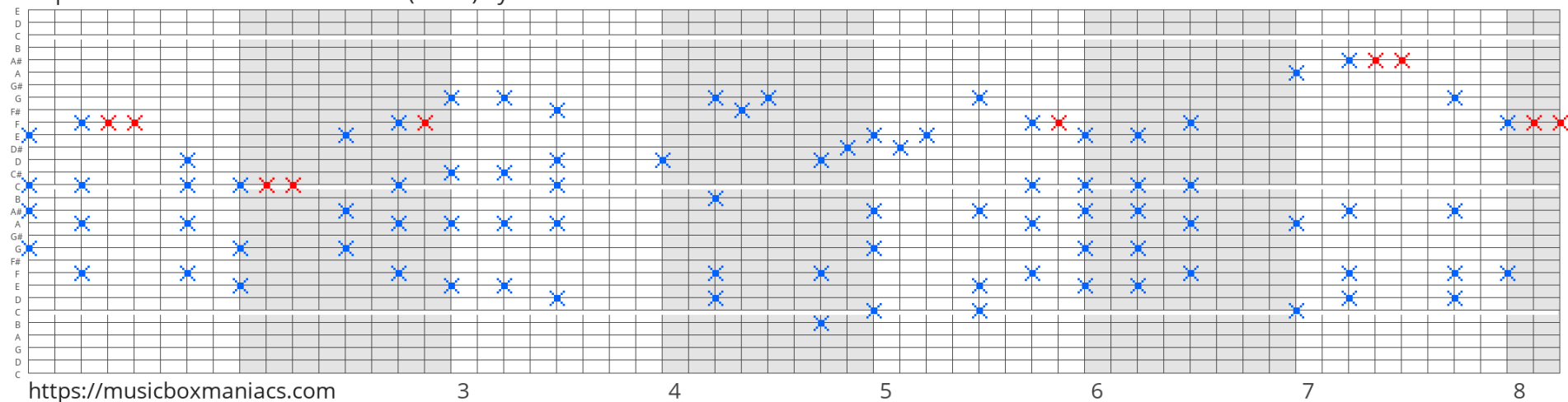
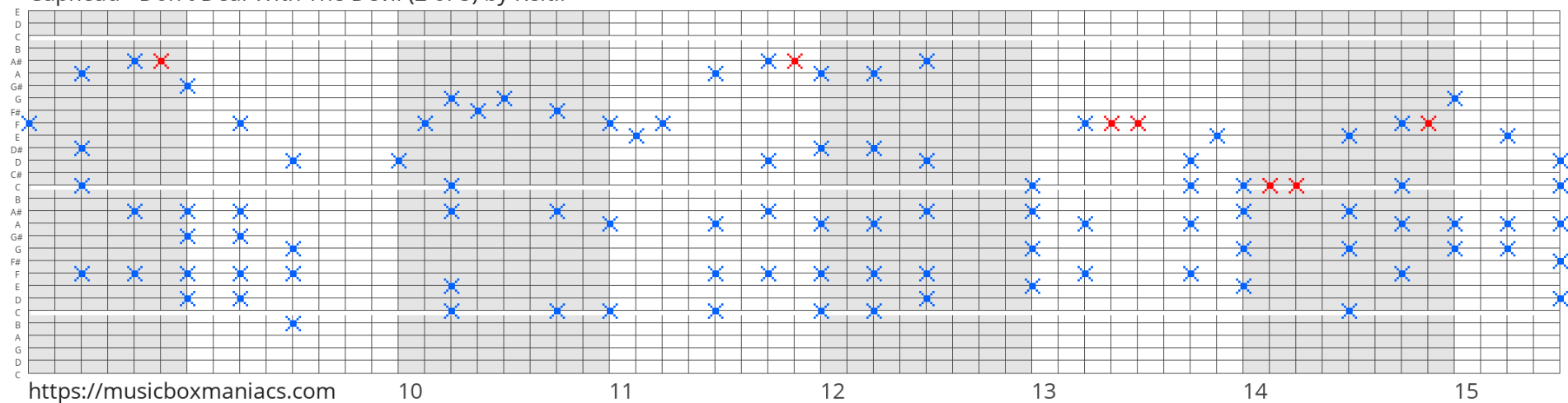


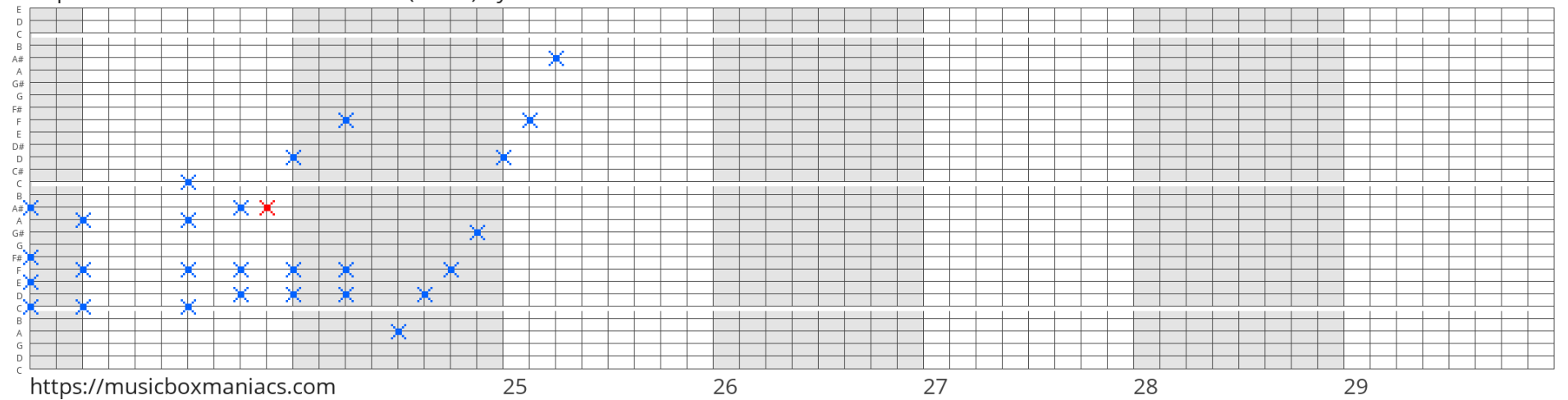
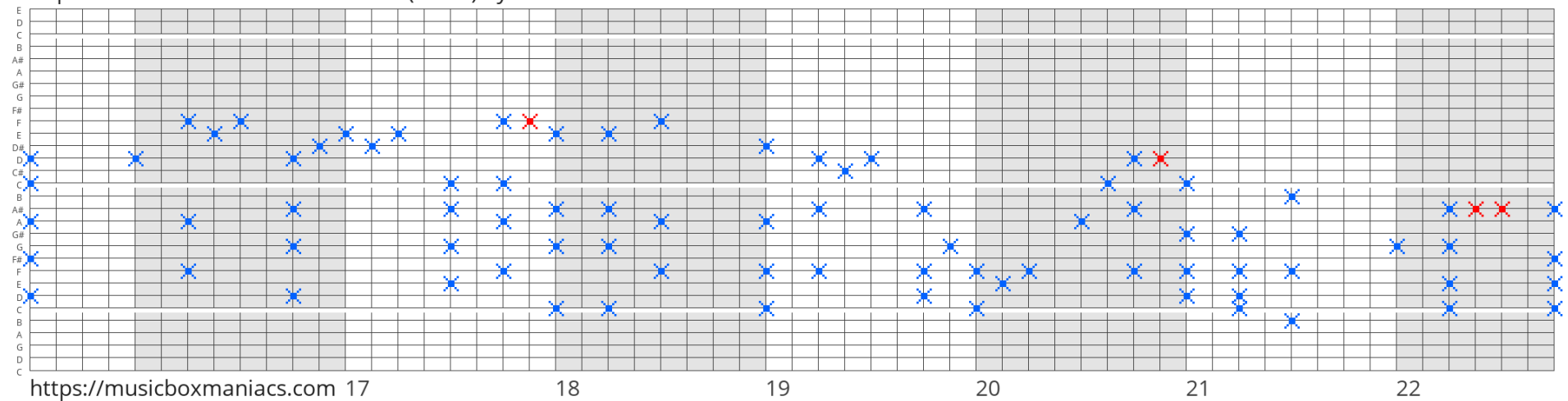


Cuphead - Don't Deal With The Devil (1 of 5) by Keitii



Cuphead - Don't Deal With The Devil (2 of 5) by Keitii







Cuphead - Don't Deal With The Devil (5 of 5) by Keitii

