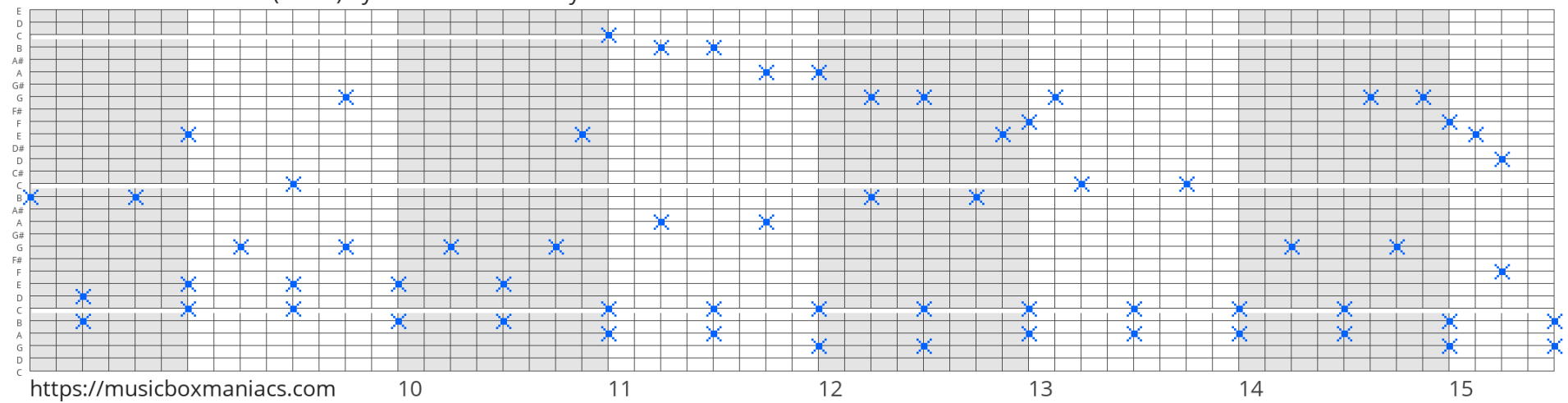
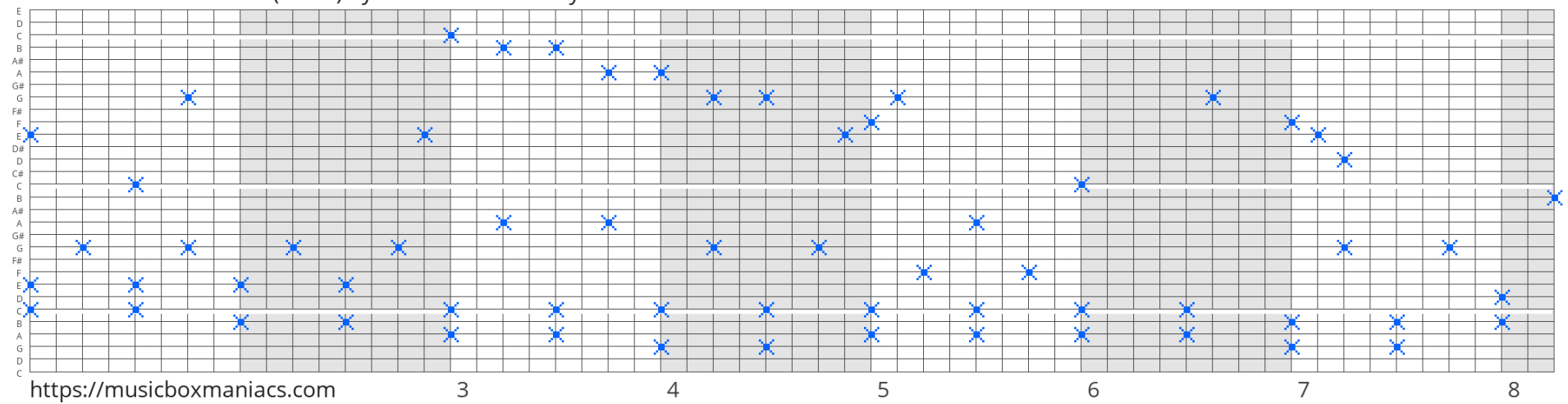
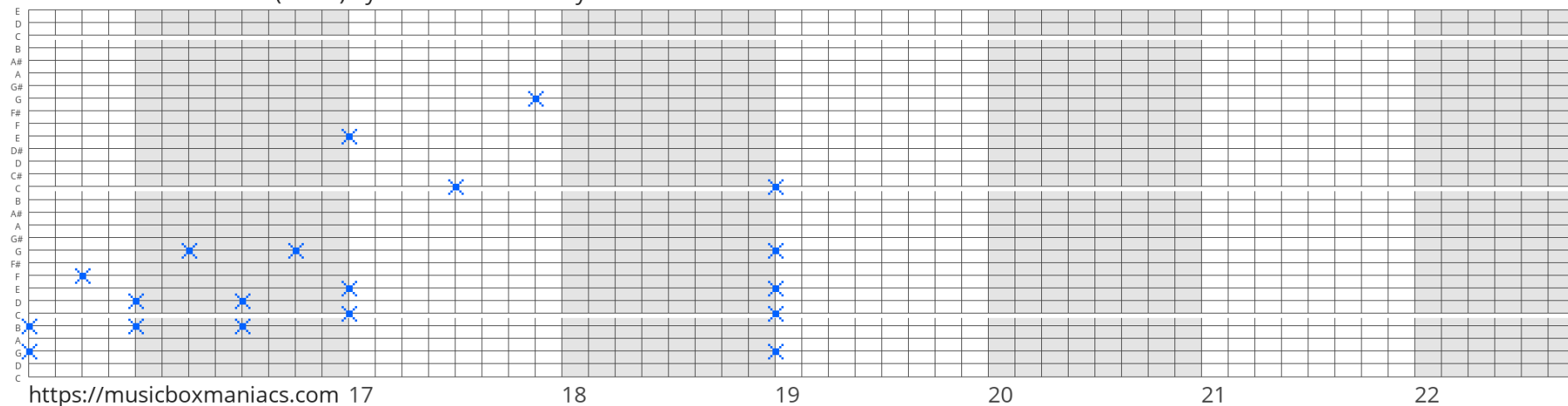


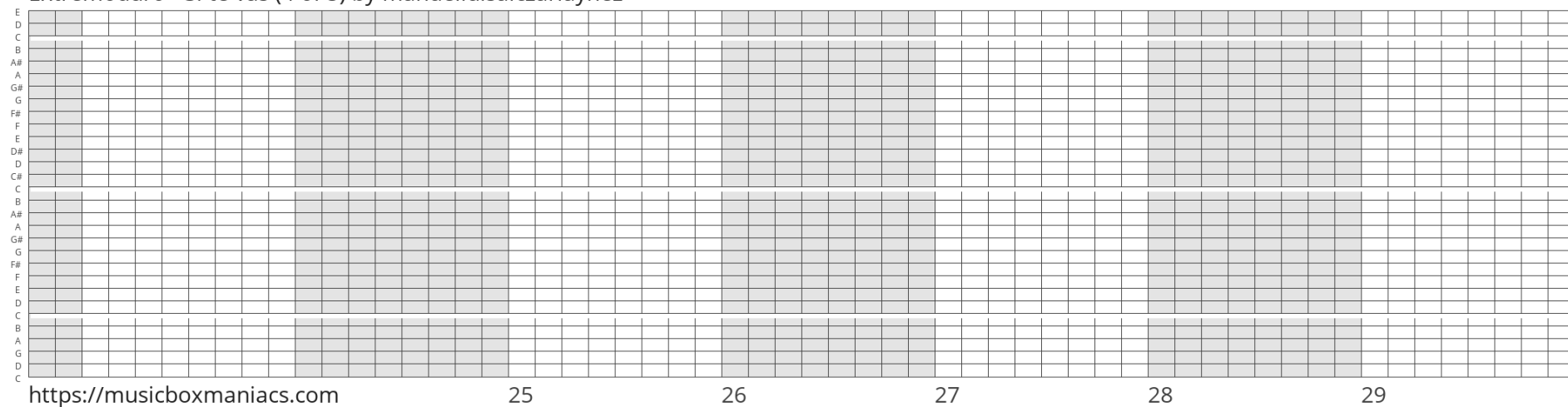




Extremoduro - Si te vas (3 of 5) by manuelluisalczarlaynez



Extremoduro - Si te vas (4 of 5) by manuelluisalczarlaynez





Extremoduro - Si te vas (5 of 5) by manuelluisalczarlaynez

