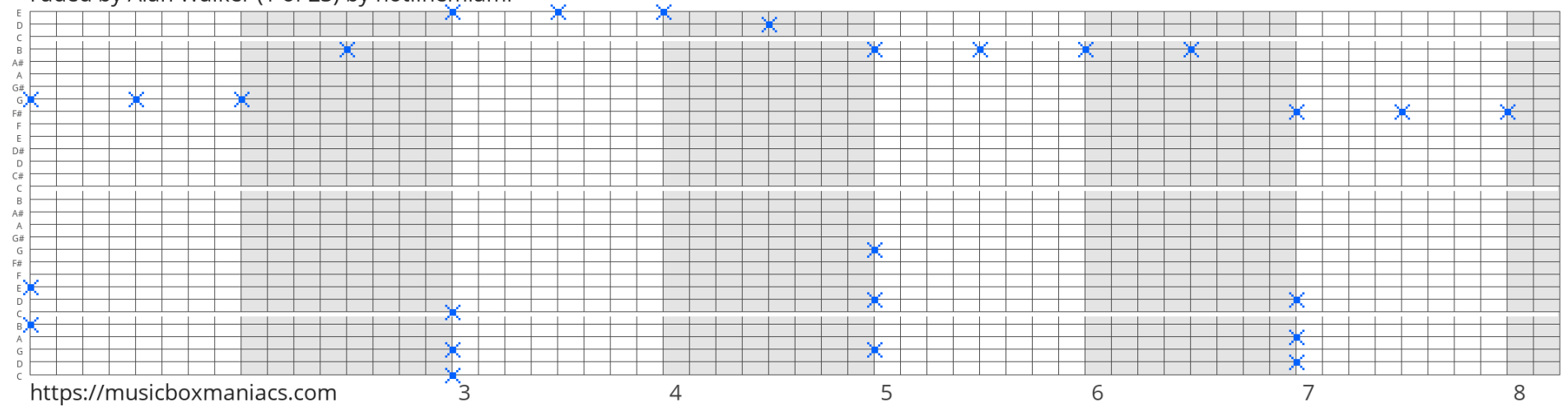
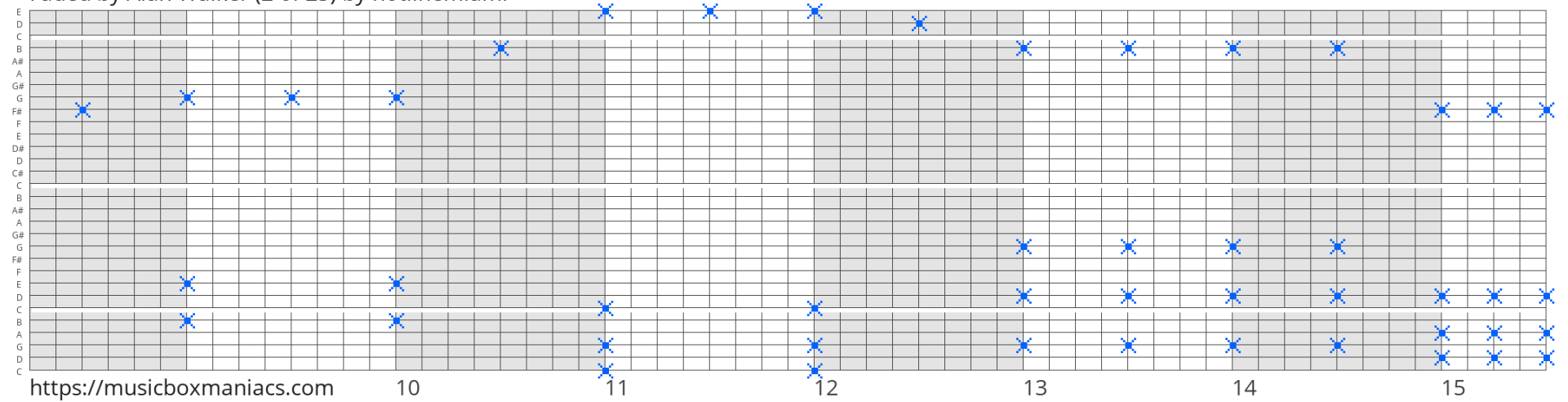
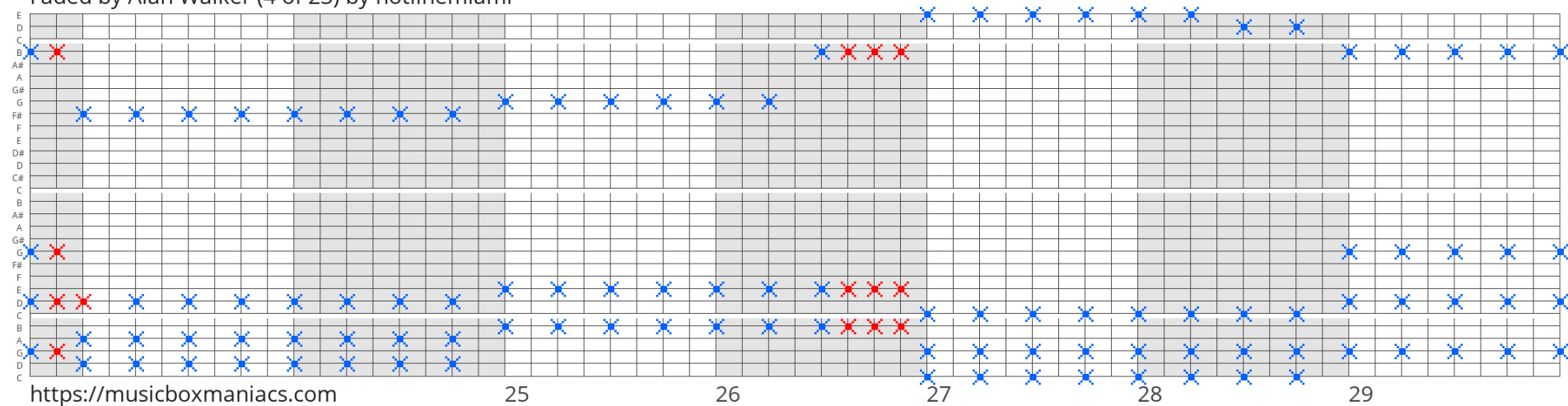
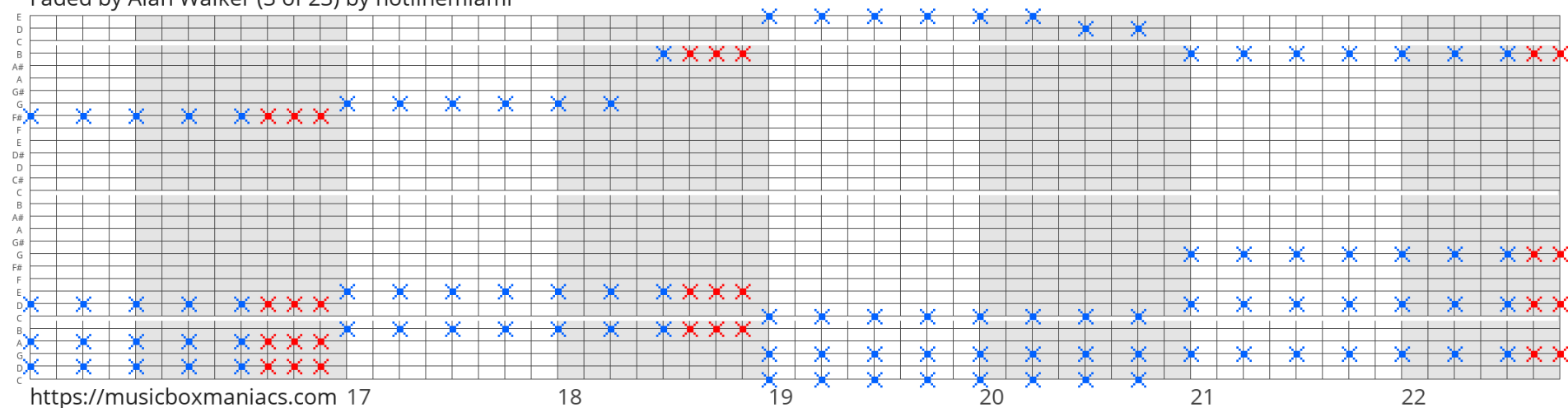


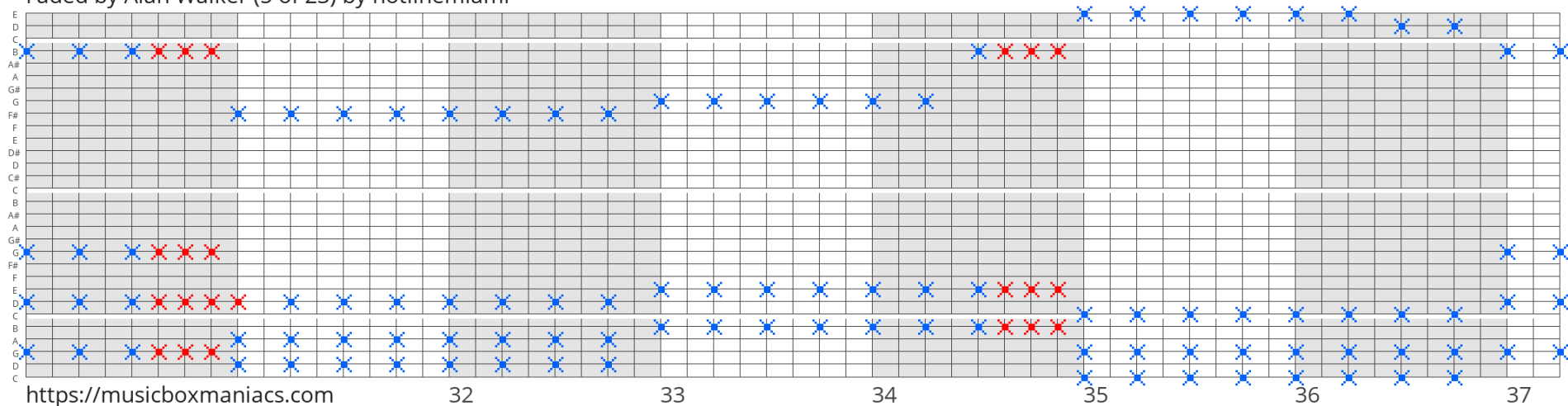


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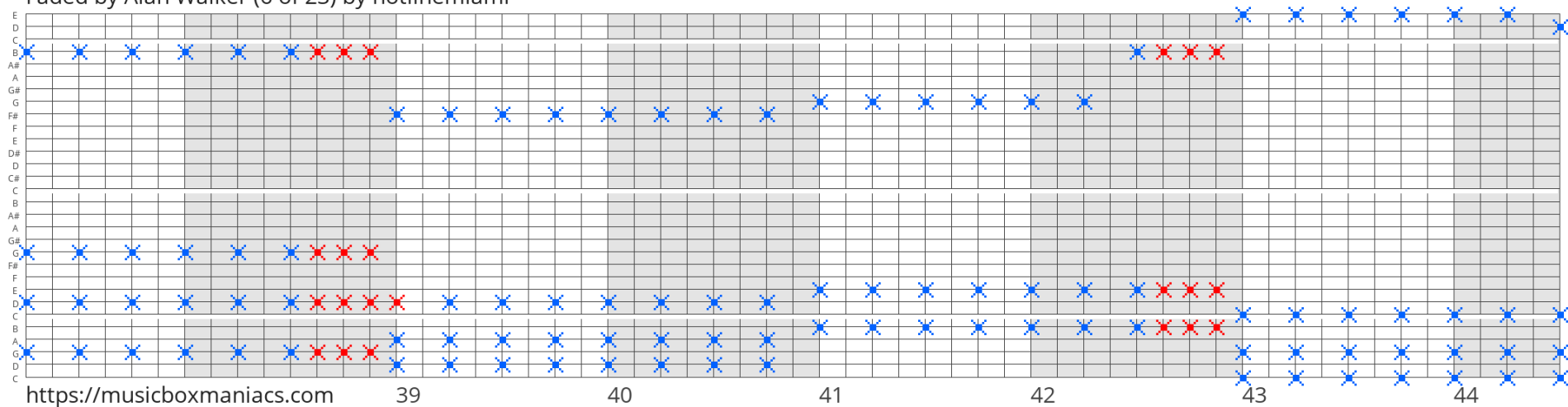


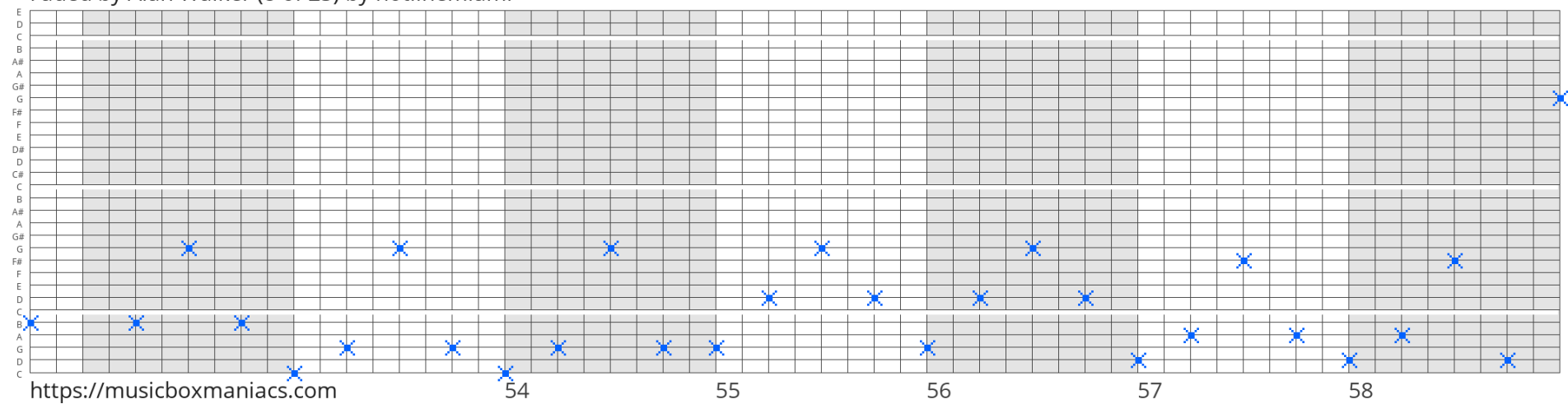
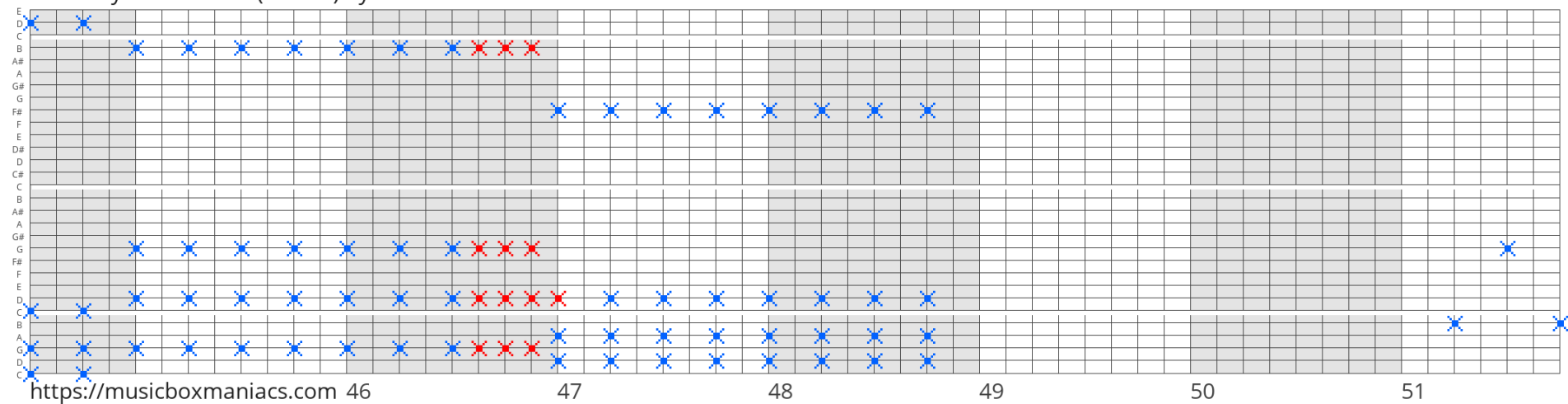


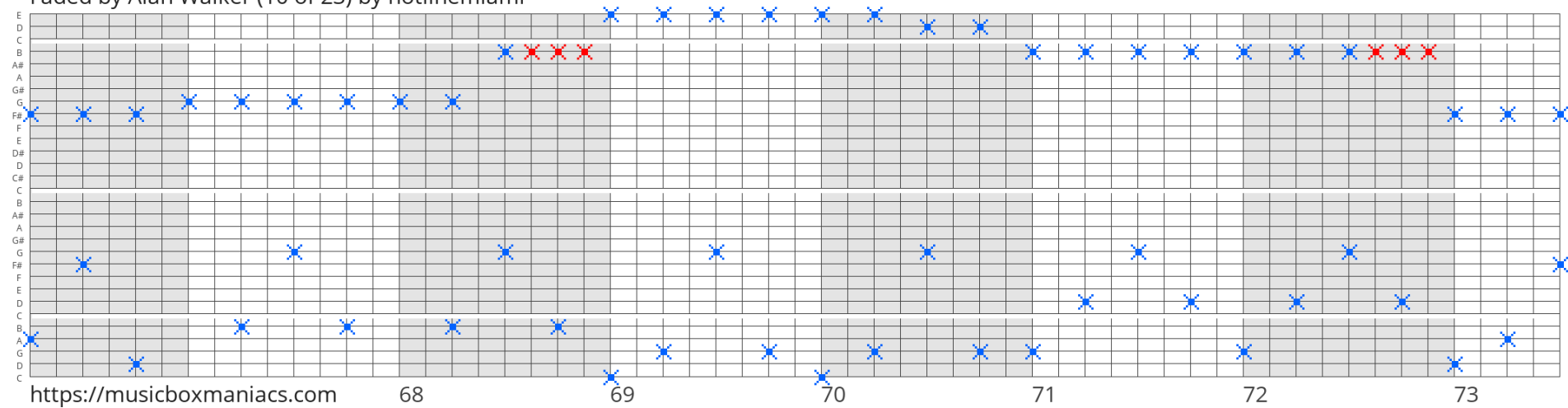
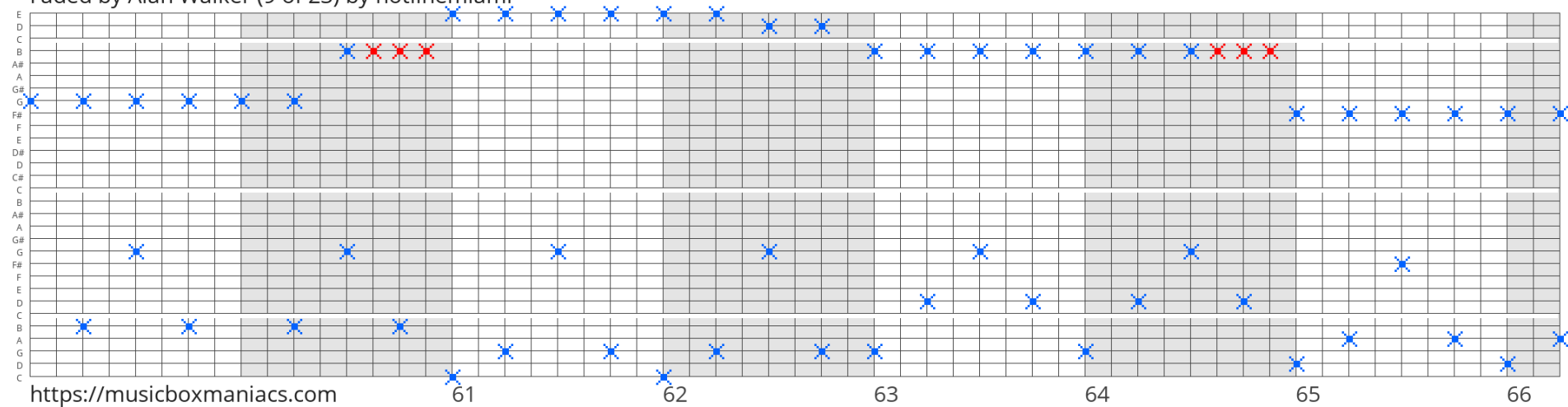
◀ Faded by Alan Walker (5 of 23) by hotlinemiami

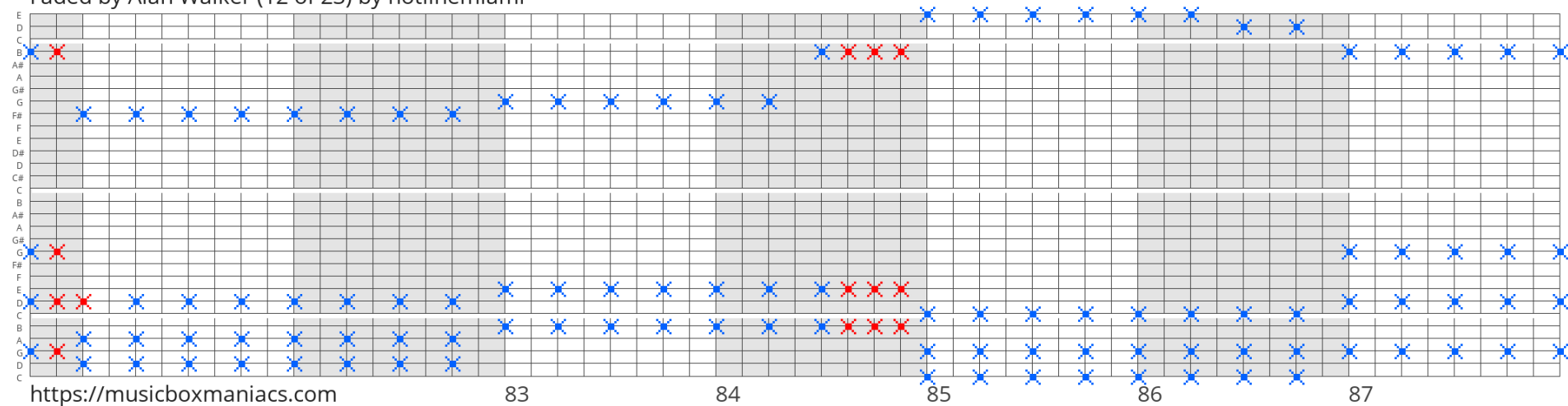
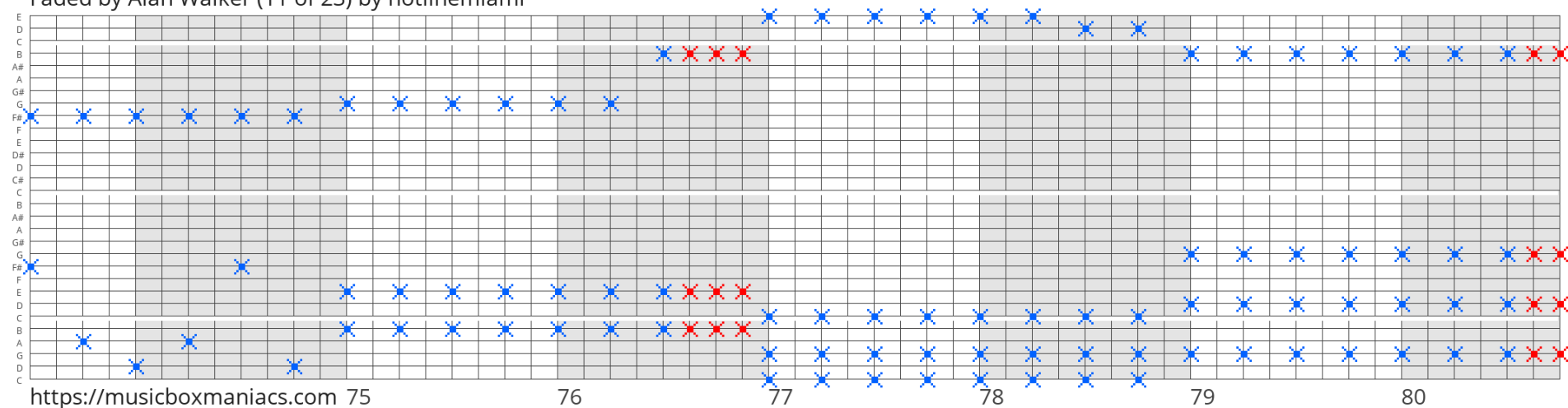


◀ Faded by Alan Walker (6 of 23) by hotlinemiami



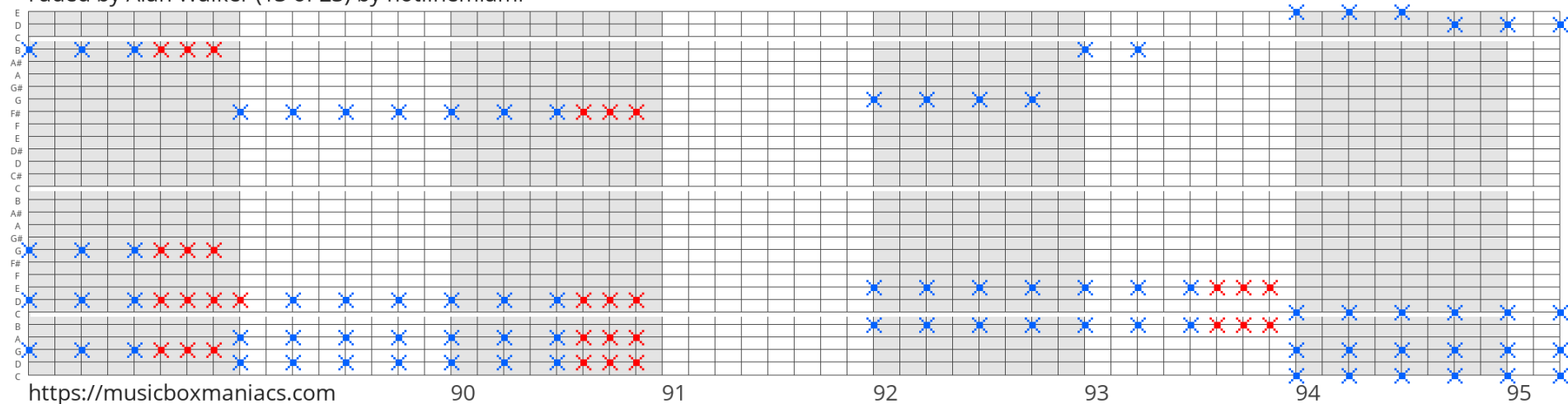




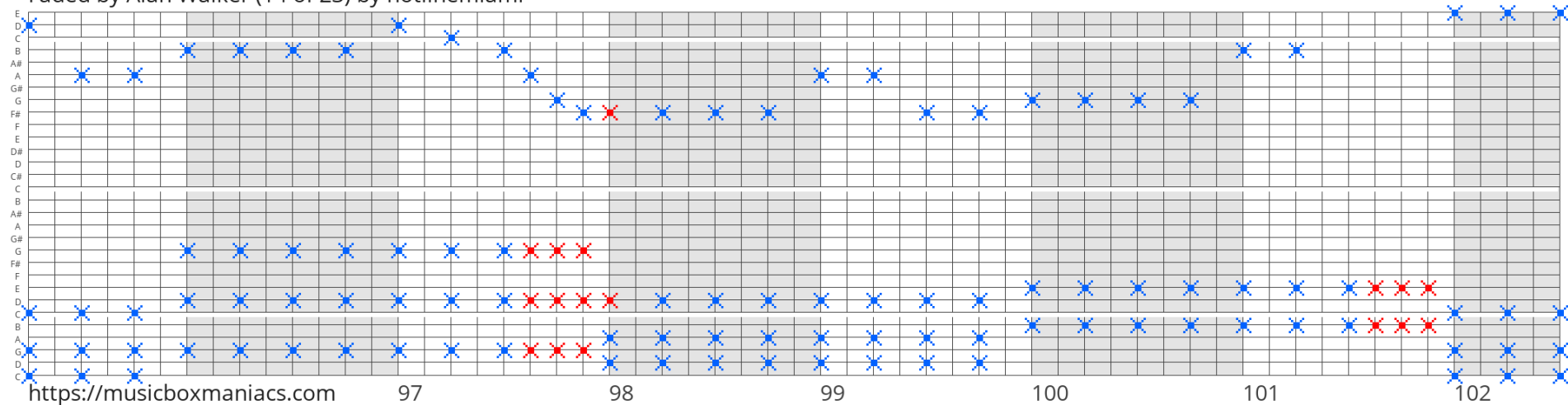




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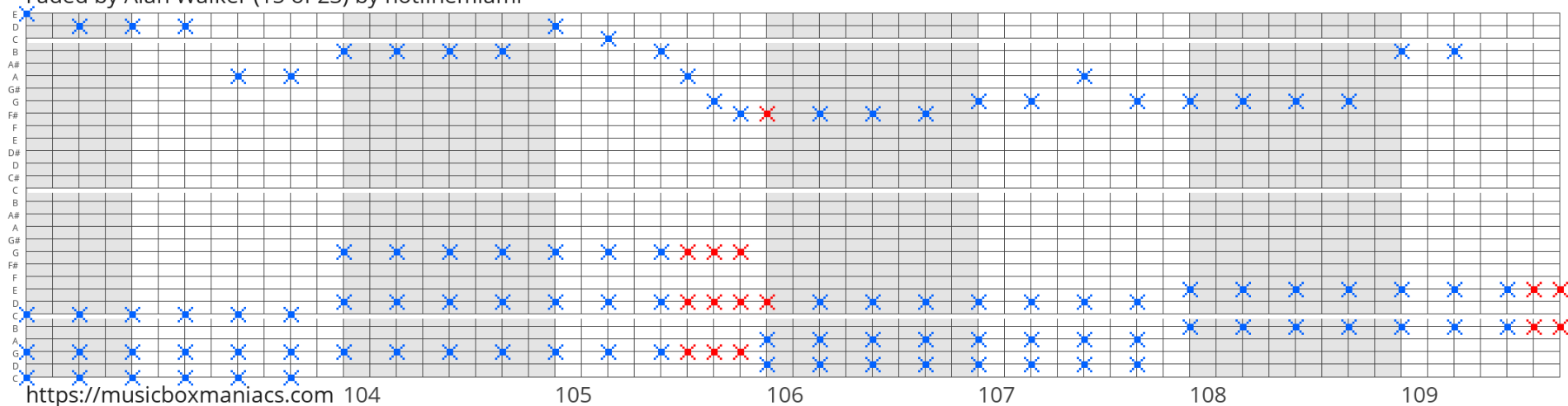


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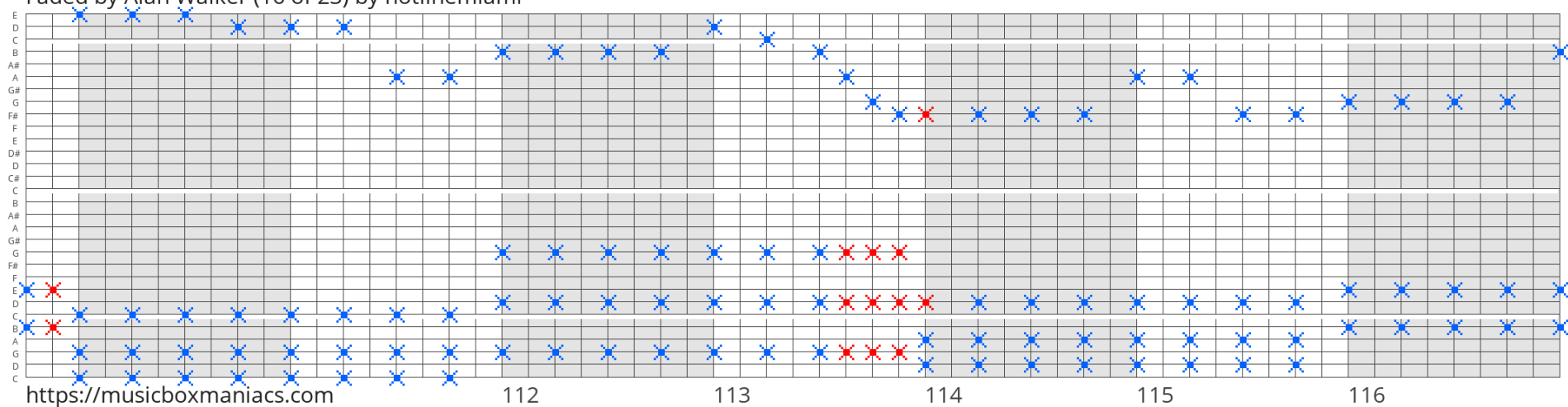




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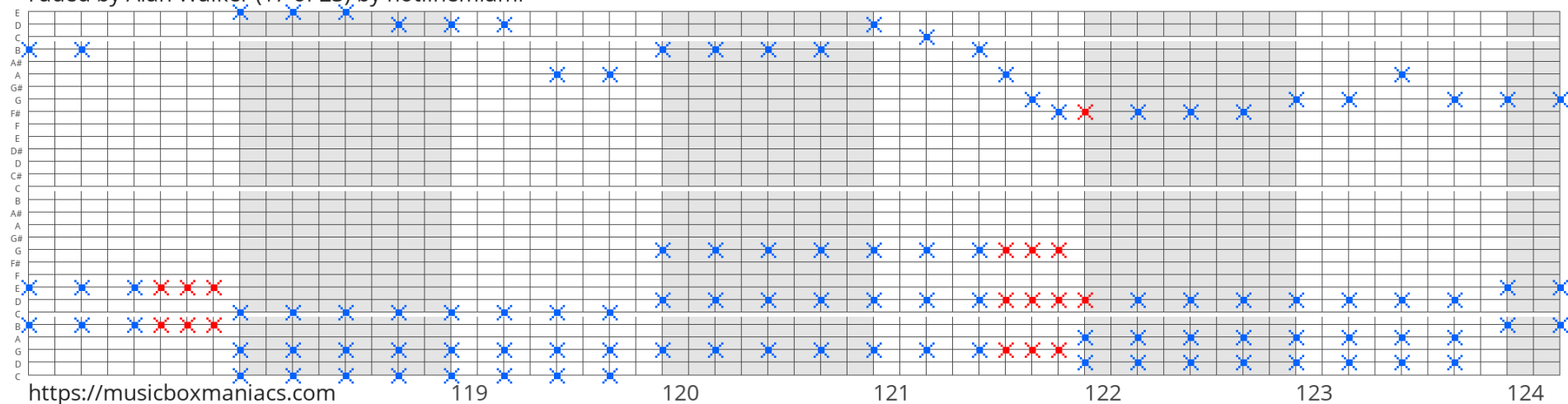


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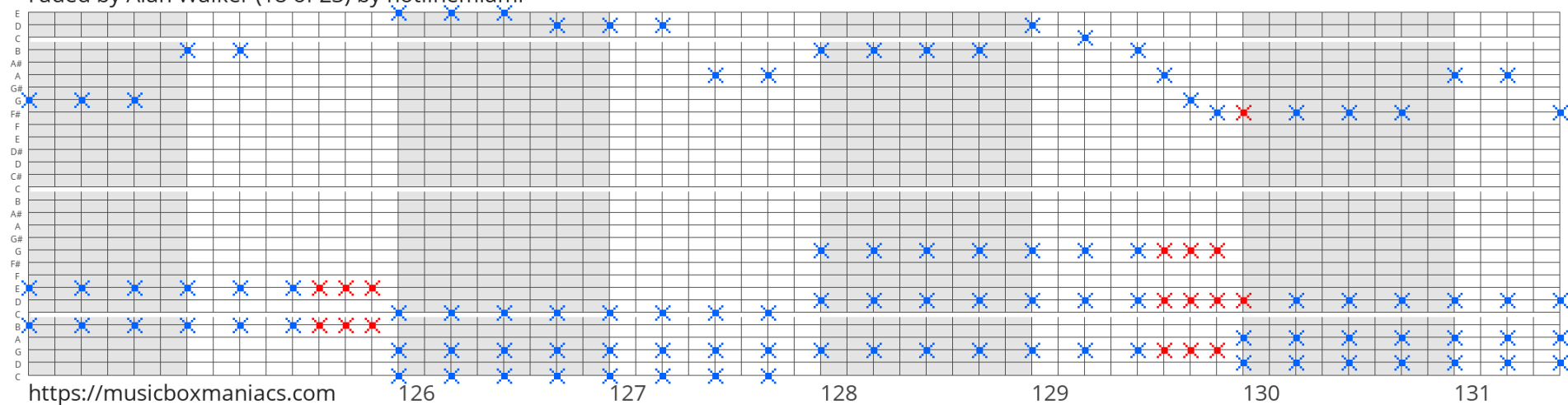


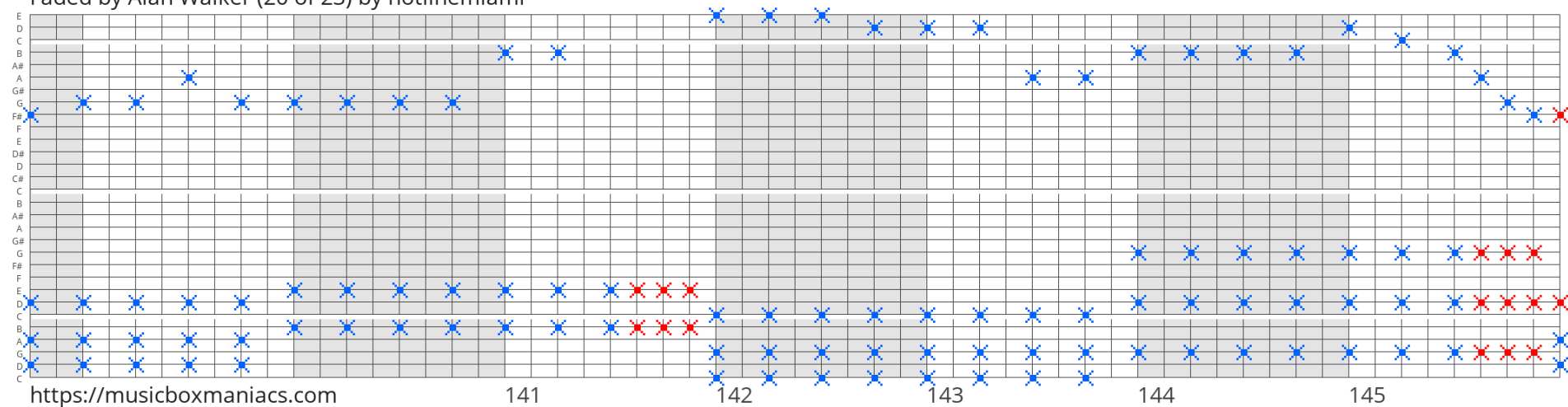
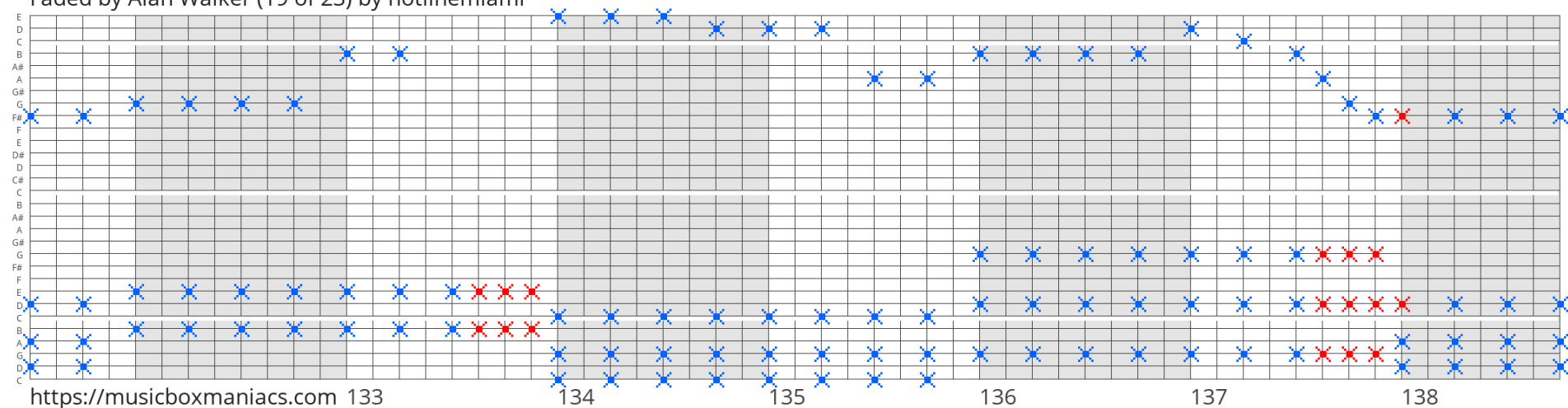


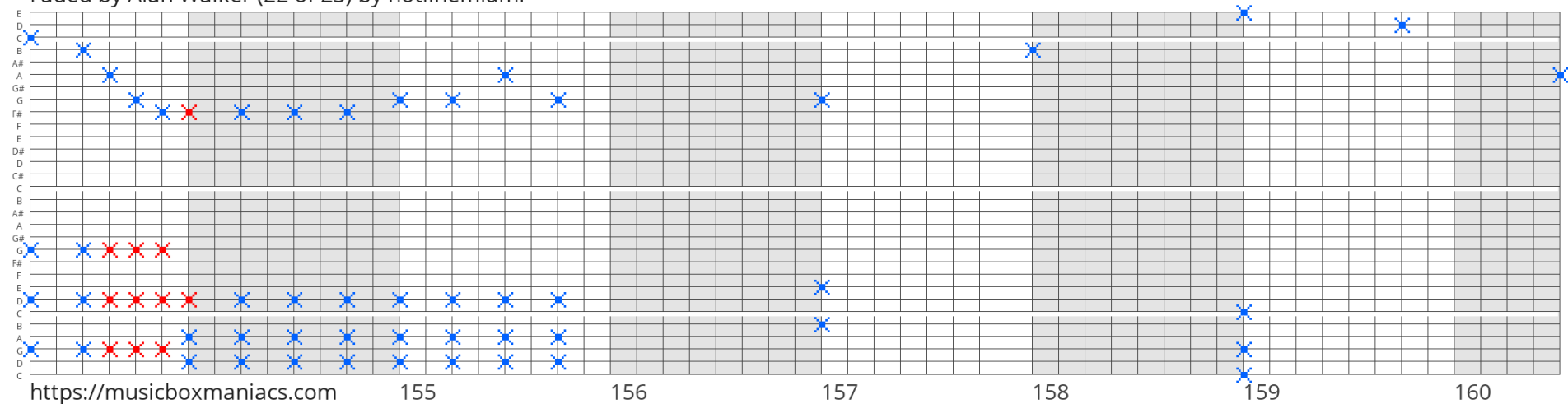
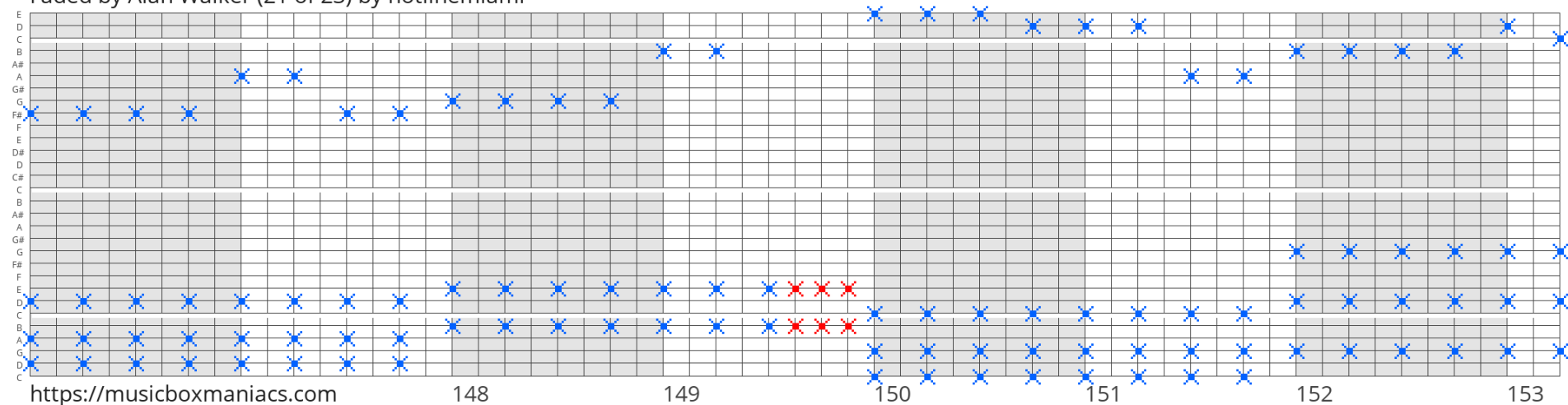
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