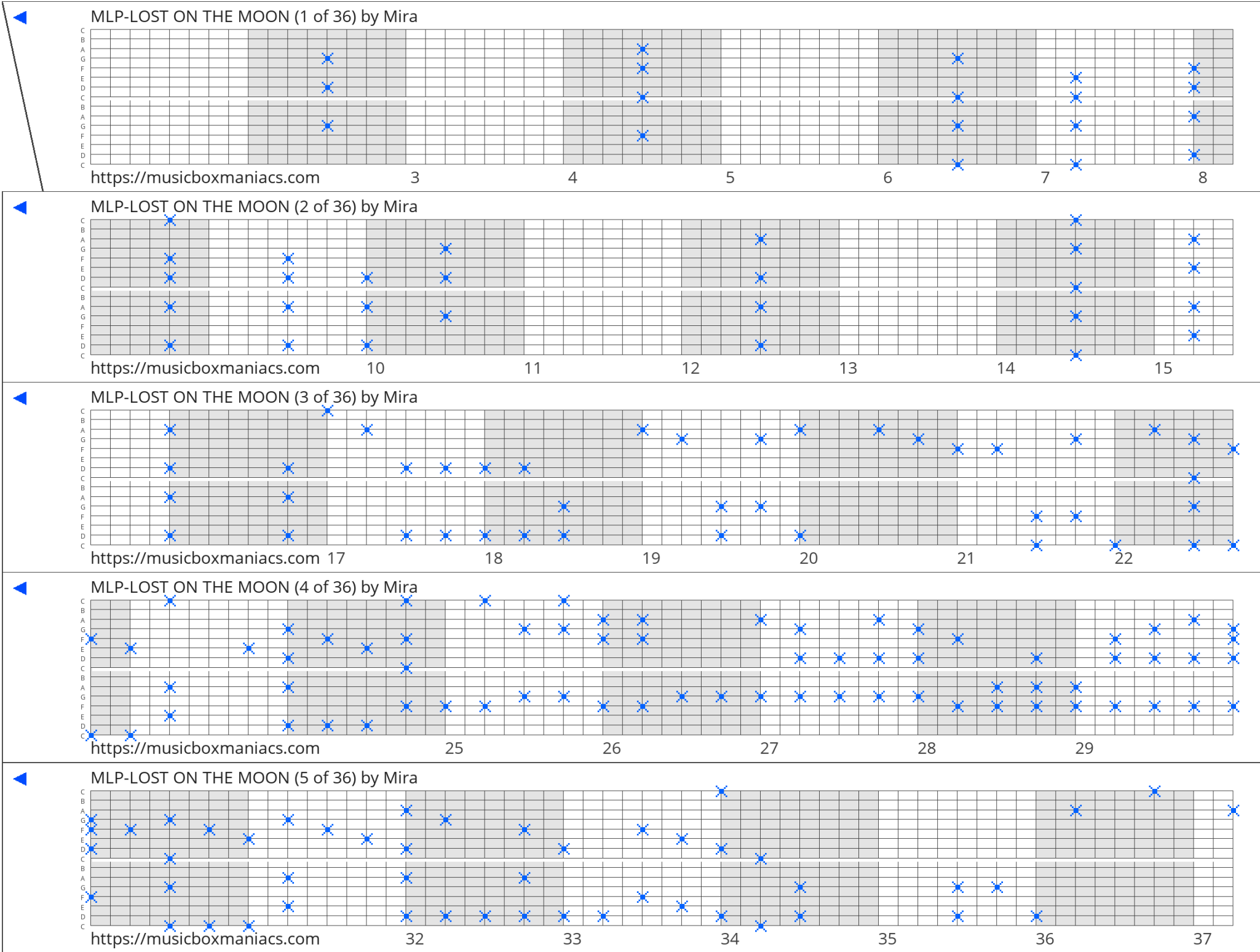
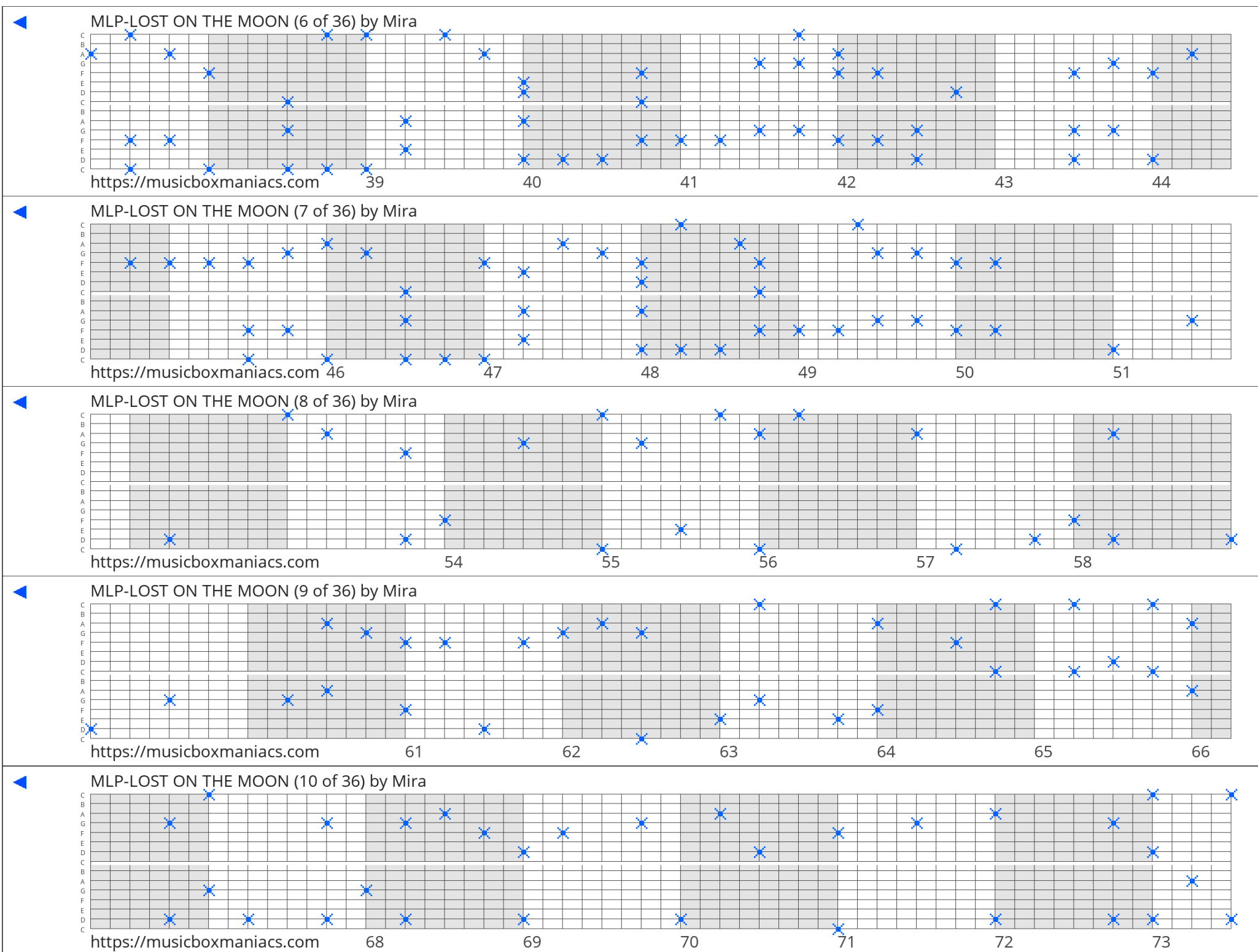
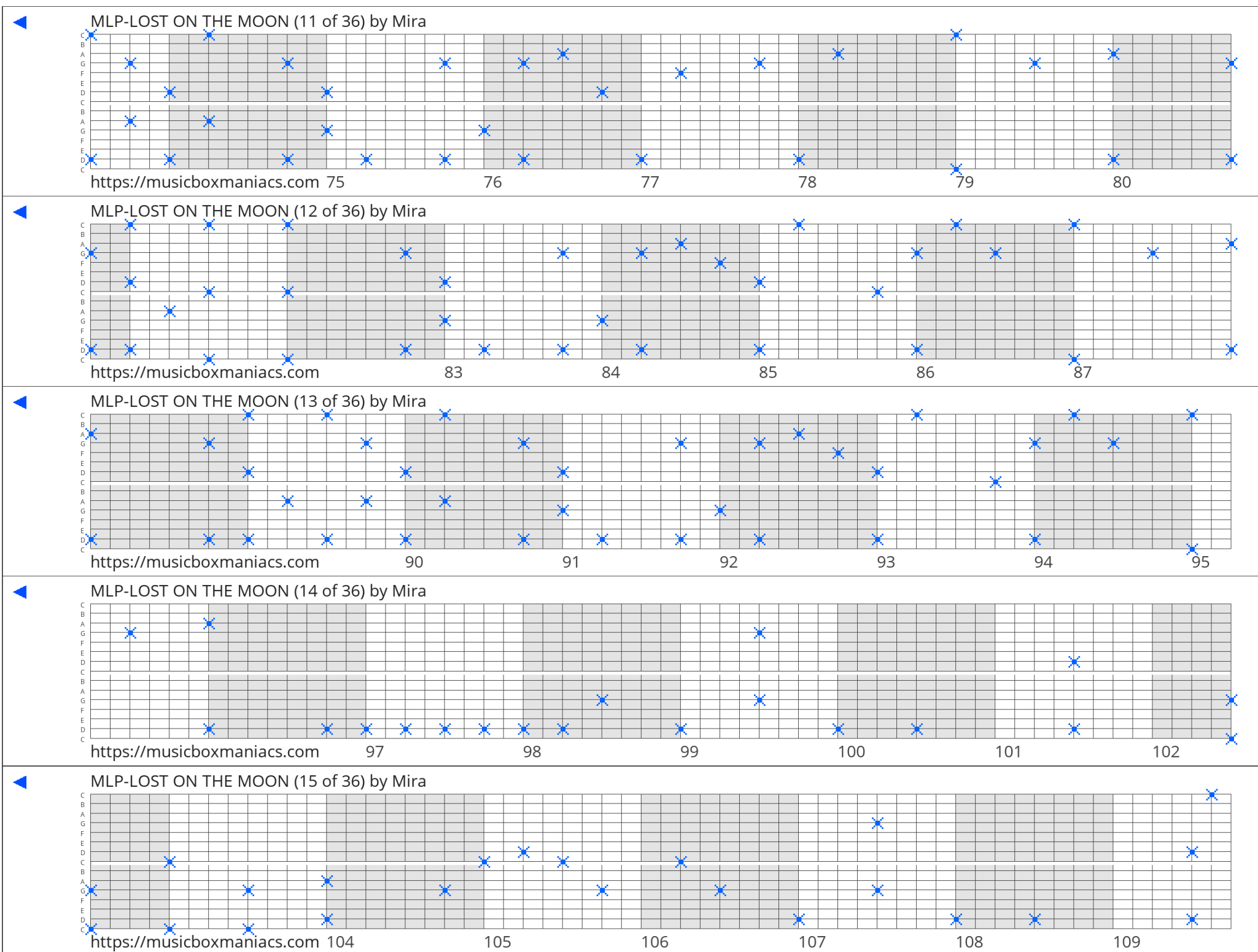
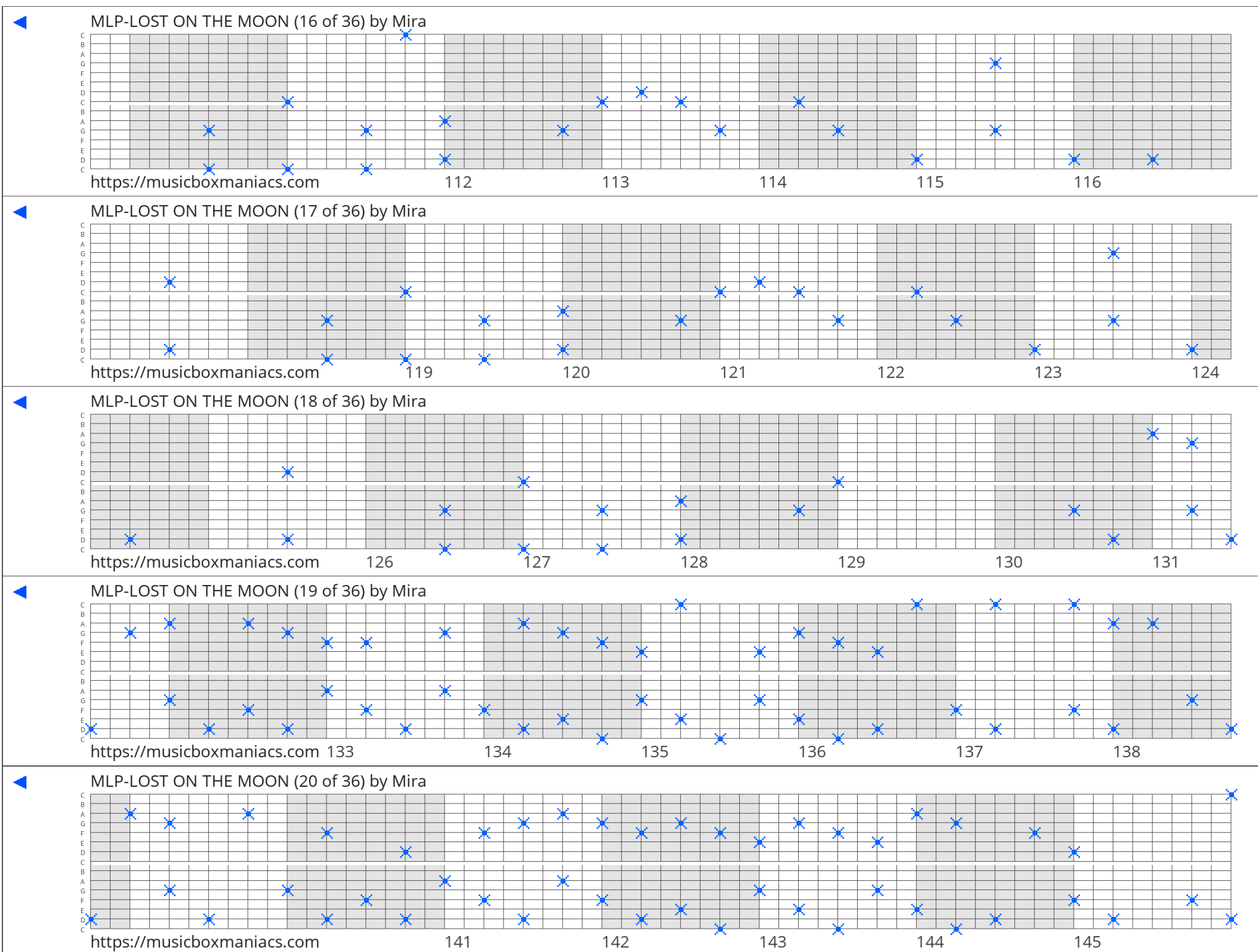
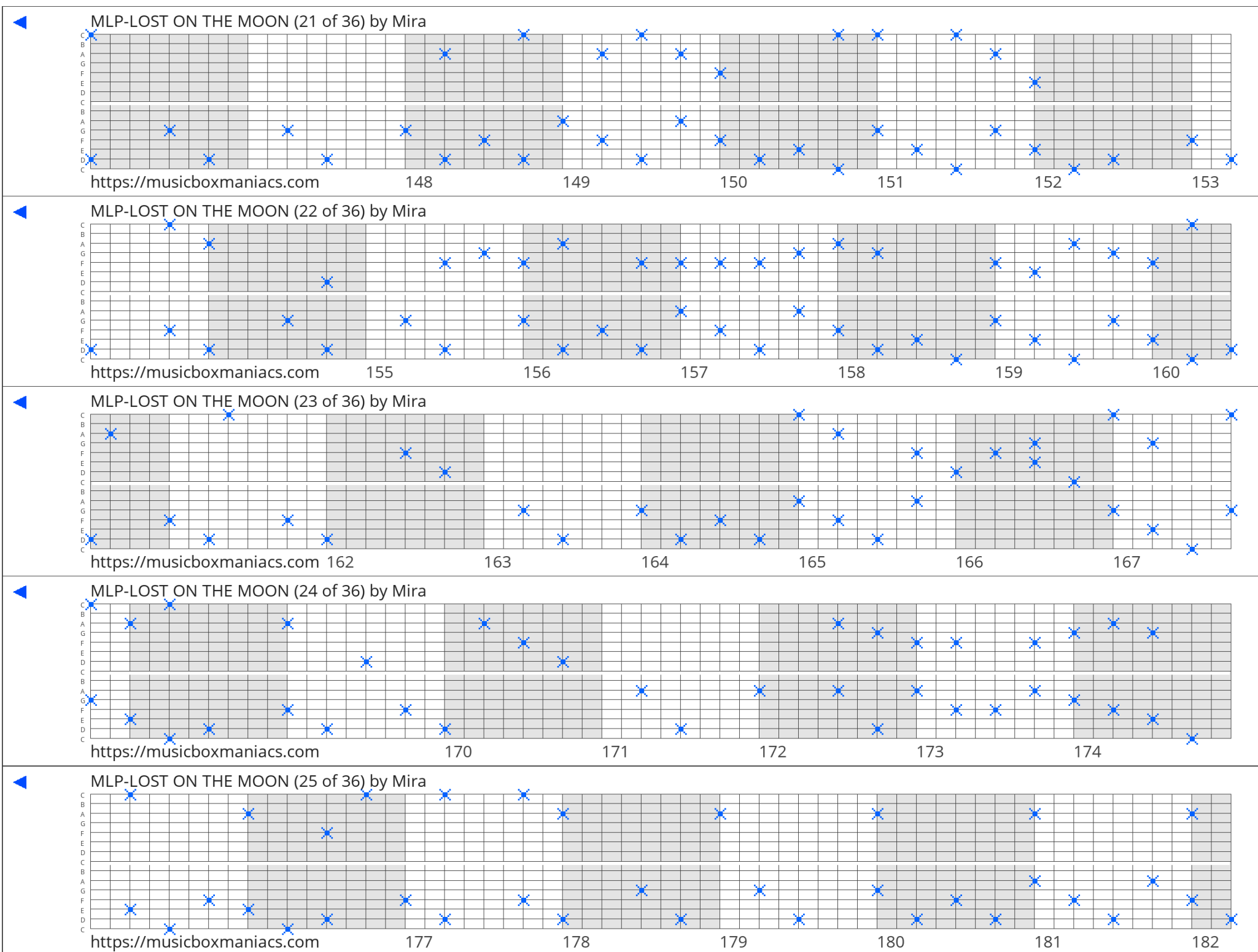


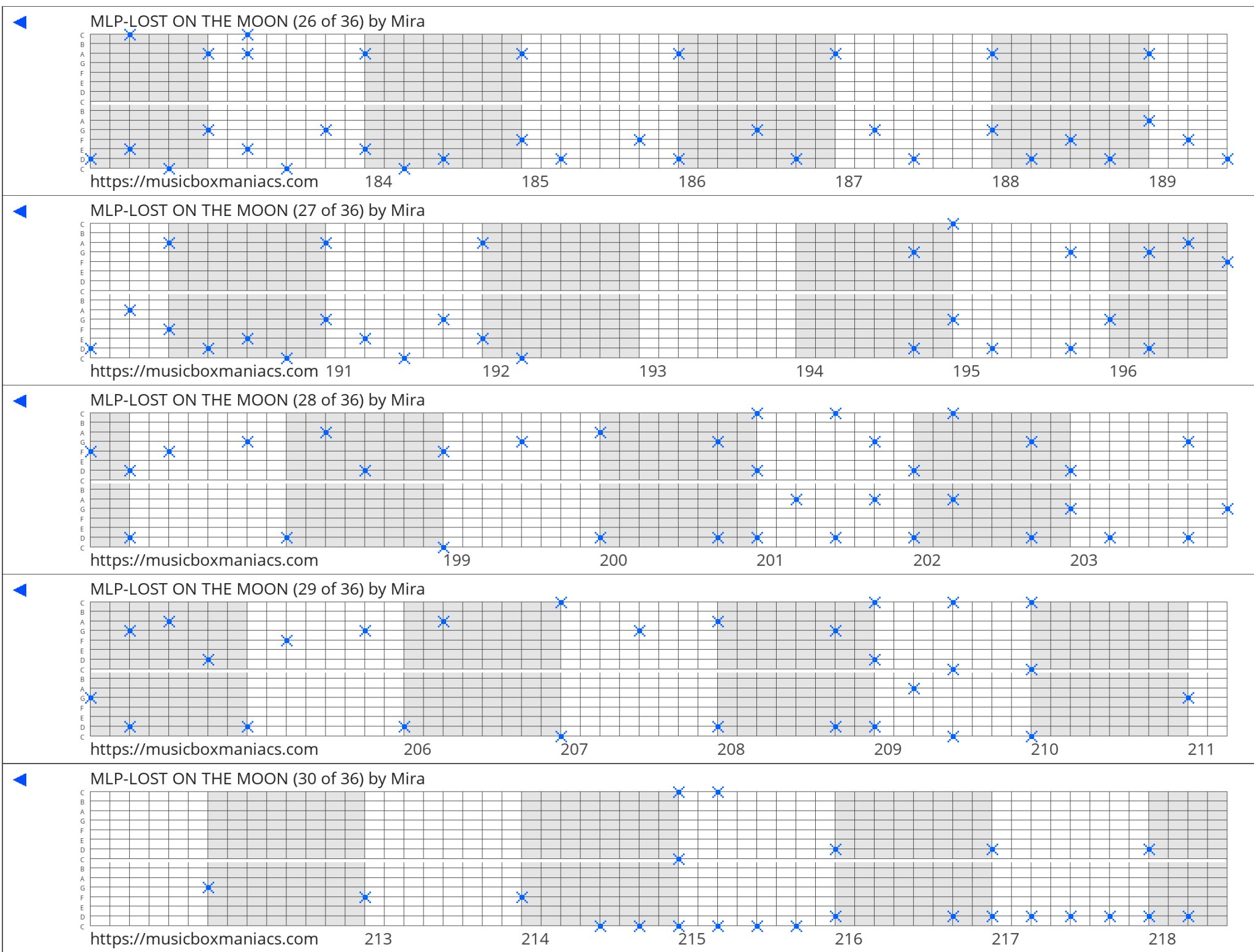


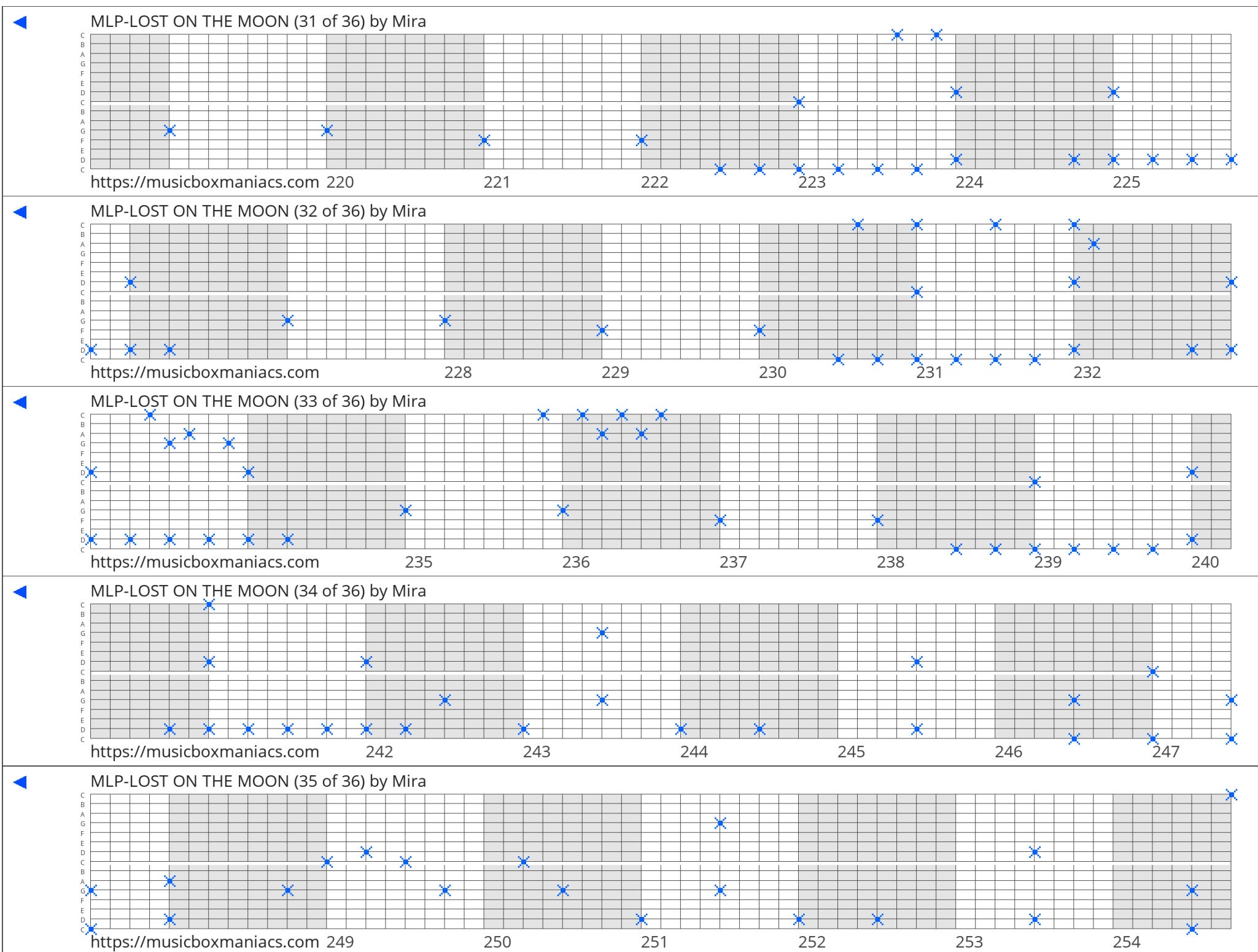






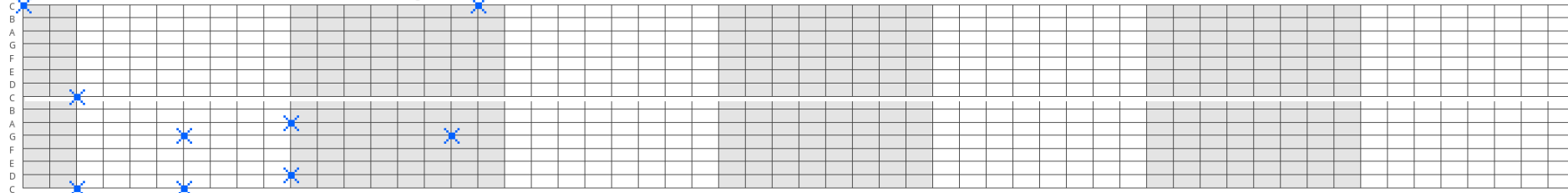








# MLP-LOST ON THE MOON (36 of 36) by Mira



<https://musicboxmaniacs.com>

257

258

259

260

261